

BB2G

BORN BETWEEN 2 GENERALS

DMV AND IDENTITY COMMAND · 50 STATES + D.C.

Your license is a key. Find every copy.

237.7 million Americans hold a driver's license, and the DMV record behind each one is the base of their legal identity. States sell that data under federal law, vendors and police portals hold copies, and one stolen login can open the whole file. This briefing maps where driver data goes in every state and how BB2G locks it down.

BORN BETWEEN 2 GENERALS, LLC · DMV AND IDENTITY COMMAND

UPDATED NOV. 11, 2026

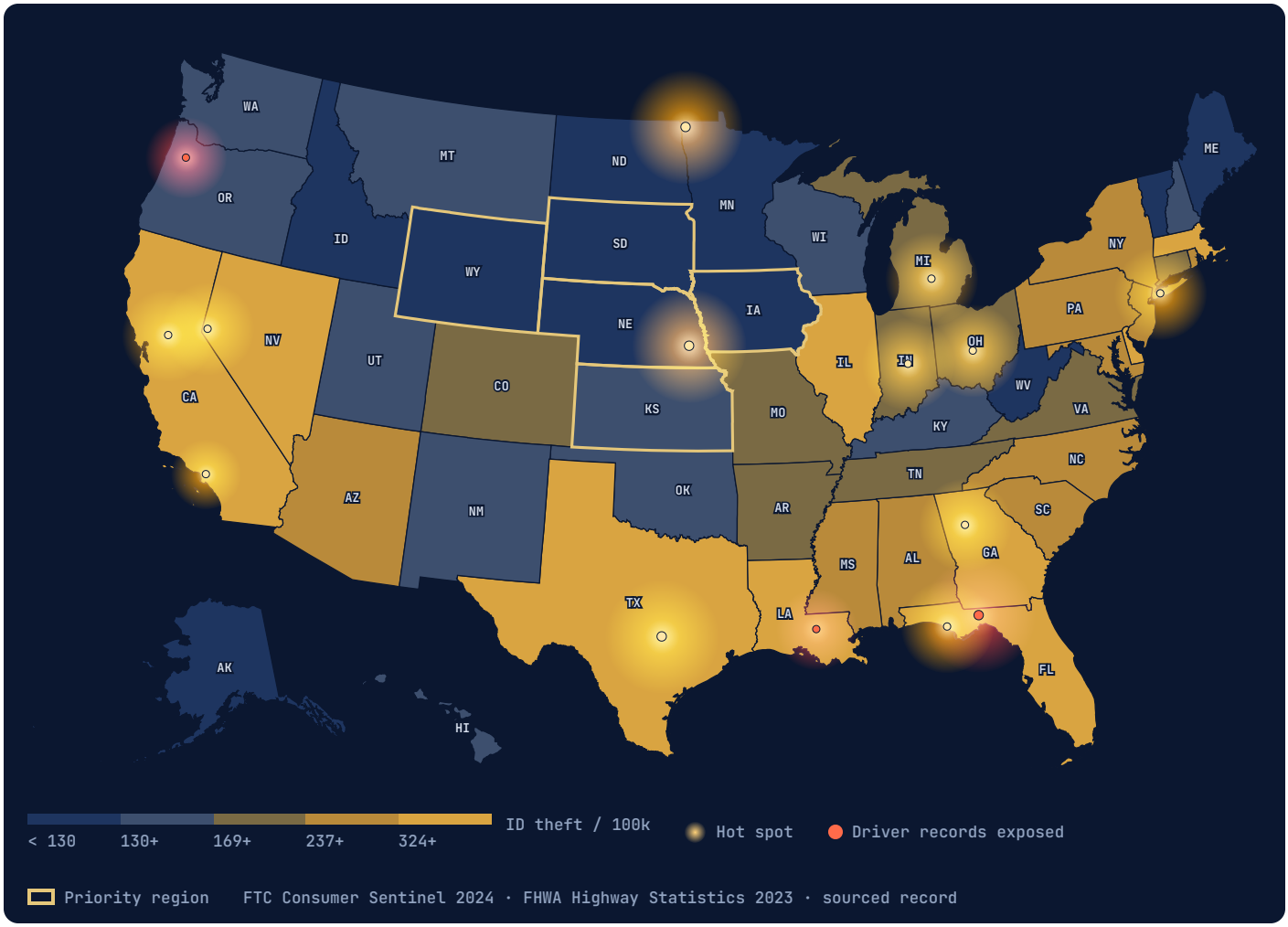
DMVMAP.BORNBETWEEN2GENERALS.COM

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY · IDENTITY MAP

Where identities are under attack

States are shaded by identity theft reports per 100,000 residents. Each glow is a documented DMV breach, outage, insider fraud case or driver-data sale; red marks breaches that exposed driver records.

237.7M	$282M+	15	14
Licensed drivers in the U.S., 2023	Collected in one year by 23 DMVs selling driver data	DMV incidents and sales documented across 13 jurisdictions	Permitted uses for driver data under the federal DPPA



The data is for sale

DMVs in Georgia, California, Indiana, Ohio and Michigan reported tens of millions of dollars each from selling driver records.

One login is enough

Florida's driver database was breached in September 2026 through one police officer's stolen credentials.

The priority region

Nebraska sells its full driver file for $35 per 1,000 records, with buyers required to keep five years of redisclosure records.

LATEST · 2025 – 2026

What happened to driver data

Recent breaches, outages, fraud cases and data sales, newest first.

NATIONAL

Oct 2025 · national

DMVs collected at least $282 million selling driver data in one year

An investigation found 23 states that provided detailed records collected at least $282 million in fiscal 2024 from selling driver information to private investigators, data brokers and other buyers allowed by the federal DPPA.

InvestigateTV

May 2025 · national

Fake DMV texts hit drivers in New York, Florida and California

Scam texts impersonating state DMVs claimed unpaid traffic fines and threatened license suspension to collect personal and financial information. Americans received 19.2 billion spam texts in April 2025 alone.

NPR

DRIVER RECORDS EXPOSED

NEW Sep 2026 · Tallahassee, FL

Florida driver database breached through one police officer's stolen login

The state motor vehicle agency confirmed attackers got into its DAVID driver database with the credentials of a single Plant City police user, stored on a personal device. The extortion group ShinyHunters claimed more than 200,000 driver records.

OODA Loop

OUTAGES, FRAUD AND SALES

NEW Oct 2026 · Texas

Software glitch backlogs nearly 600,000 Texas voter registrations

Nearly 600,000 voter registration applications were backlogged ahead of early voting. A lawsuit by voting rights groups blames a glitch in software run by the Texas Department of Public Safety.

Political Wire

NEW Jul 2026 · Lincoln, NE

Nebraska sells its full driver file for $35 per 1,000 records

Nebraska DMV's bulk-data rules require a $50,000 upfront payment, charge $35 per 1,000 records for files of 1 to 2.5 million records, and offer monthly updates. Buyers must keep redisclosure records for five years and pass a cybersecurity audit.

Nebraska DMV

NEW Jun 2026 · Hallock, MN

State cuts Kittson County off from DMV systems after a cyber incident

Minnesota IT Services blocked the county's access to state driver and vehicle systems as a precaution after an incident on its emergency services network. Full DMV services were unavailable with no restoration date.

DysruptionHub

THE AUDIT · DMV AND IDENTITY

What the DMV holds, and everyone who gets a copy

The audit maps every system that stores driver and ID data in each state, and every buyer, vendor and network it flows to.

237.7M
Licensed drivers, FHWA 2023

$282M+
One year of driver-data sales, 23 states reporting

200,000
Records claimed from Florida's database through one login

WHERE DRIVER DATA GOES

DATA BUYERS
Insurers, employers, private investigators, resellers and data brokers buying under DPPA permitted uses.

LAW-ENFORCEMENT PORTALS
Police and court access systems like Florida's DAVID, reached with officer logins.

CARD AND ID VENDORS
Companies that print licenses, capture photos and verify identity documents.

COUNTY OFFICES
Tax collectors and county clerks who issue licenses on the state's behalf.

ELECTION MATCHING
Voter registrations checked against driver records and federal databases.

FILE-TRANSFER SOFTWARE
Tools like MOVEit that moved Oregon's and Louisiana's entire files.

THE FIX · DMV AND IDENTITY COMMAND

Lock the key, log every lookup

The failures on this map repeat: a stolen login, an insider with a keyboard, a vendor with a copy, a buyer nobody tracks. Each one gets a control.

1 Hardware keys for every portal

LATCHKEY FIDO2 keys for every officer, clerk and vendor login. A password on a personal phone can't open the file.

2 Watch the query volume

Unusual lookup patterns, like one account paging through records by ID, trigger a lockout and a review.

3 Two people to pass a test

Test results need two staff sign-offs, so one employee can't sell a license.

4 WAYBILL every bulk file

Every sale is logged with the buyer, fields, legal basis, price and redisclosures.

5 Who looked me up

Residents can see which agencies and buyers pulled their record and why.

6 Recall on breach

When a buyer or vendor is breached, the state knows which records they held and notifies those drivers.

Every copy has an owner No driver record leaves the state without a named recipient, a legal basis, a retention date and a destruction certificate.

WHY IDENTITY BREAKS

A license passes through 20 hands. At 95% each, it's safe 36% of the time.

From the counter clerk to the card printer, the police portal and the data buyer, every handoff can leak or corrupt an identity.

CHAIN LENGTH	95% PER STEP, NO CHECKS	99% PER STEP, NO CHECKS	95% PER STEP, BB2G CHECKS	99% PER STEP, BB2G CHECKS
10 steps	59.9%	90.4%	99.5%	99.90%
20 steps	35.8%	81.8%	99.0%	99.80%
50 steps	7.7%	60.5%	97.5%	99.50%
100 steps	0.6%	36.6%	95.1%	99.00%
200 steps	0.0%	13.4%	90.5%	98.02%

Chance the chain finishes with no undetected error. With BB2G, every handoff has a check that catches 99% of errors and stops the record instead of passing it on.

A DRIVER RECORD'S LIFE · GOLD STEPS ARE BB2G CHECKS

Application · Document check · **Identity proof** · Photo capture · Knowledge test · Road test · **Two-person sign-off** · Card vendor · Mailed · Record stored · Police portal · **Hardware-key login** · Court and insurer access · Bulk sale · **WAYBILL logged** · Buyer redisclosure · Voter match · Renewal · Retention · Destruction

STOP THE BAD COPY A record that fails a check is held for a person. A license that waits is an inconvenience; a stolen identity is a decade of cleanup.

IDENTITY PATHWAY

Route to stolen identity, and where to break it

How driver data escapes, and the controls that stop it.



NATIONAL RANKINGS

How every state compares

Rank 1 has the most identity theft reports per 100,000 residents (FTC, 2024). Priority region shaded.

RANK	JURISDICTION	REGION	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT	DRIVERS	PER 100	RECORDS
1	**Florida**	South	528	115,840	17,018,351	72.5	2
2	**Georgia**	South	517	55,955	7,691,537	68.1	1
3	**District of Columbia**	South	480	3,225	521,227	75.1	0
4	**Nevada**	West	466	14,631	2,256,437	68.7	1
5	**Texas**	South	393	116,484	19,159,360	60.4	1
6	**Delaware**	South	392	3,942	886,022	83.6	0
7	**Massachusetts**	Northeast	388	27,141	4,867,225	68.0	0
8	**California**	West	356	139,665	27,742,348	70.5	2
9	**Louisiana**	South	346	15,991	3,404,603	73.7	1
10	**Illinois**	Midwest	339	43,028	8,631,485	67.9	0
11	**Maryland**	South	324	19,990	4,331,165	69.1	0
12	**New Jersey**	Northeast	313	29,037	6,854,574	71.8	0
13	**New York**	Northeast	295	58,692	12,314,191	61.6	1
14	**South Carolina**	South	291	15,146	4,098,108	73.6	0
15	**Pennsylvania**	Northeast	290	37,717	9,134,289	69.9	0
16	**Arizona**	West	287	20,863	5,849,992	76.7	0
17	**Alabama**	South	269	13,596	4,087,885	78.7	0
18	**Mississippi**	South	268	7,903	2,071,414	70.1	0
19	**Rhode Island**	Northeast	264	2,896	762,276	68.4	0
20	**North Carolina**	South	259	27,466	8,078,941	72.1	0
21	**Michigan**	Midwest	237	23,783	7,715,581	76.2	1
22	**Connecticut**	Northeast	236	8,502	2,632,273	71.4	0
23	**Ohio**	Midwest	236	27,766	8,436,370	70.9	1
24	**Virginia**	South	213	18,460	5,921,532	66.7	0
25	**Tennessee**	South	212	14,829	5,122,784	70.0	0
26	**Arkansas**	South	209	6,340	2,306,921	74.1	0
27	**Colorado**	West	208	12,087	4,486,899	74.6	0
28	**Indiana**	Midwest	198	13,471	4,720,185	67.7	1
29	**Missouri**	Midwest	187	11,535	4,308,768	68.7	0
30	**Oklahoma**	South	169	6,747	2,597,517	63.0	0

RANK	JURISDICTION	REGION	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT	DRIVERS	PER 100	RECORDS
31	**Washington**	West	169	13,068	6,009,842	75.1	0
32	**Oregon**	West	163	6,898	3,146,632	73.6	1
33	**Utah**	West	157	5,224	2,299,291	65.0	0
34	**Kansas**	Midwest	154	4,518	2,024,483	68.0	0
35	**New Mexico**	West	150	3,171	1,540,741	72.5	0
36	**New Hampshire**	Northeast	150	2,079	1,090,706	77.1	0
37	**Wisconsin**	Midwest	149	8,798	4,411,182	73.9	0
38	**Kentucky**	South	142	6,396	3,001,191	65.1	0
39	**Hawaii**	West	138	1,990	943,671	65.9	0
40	**Montana**	West	131	1,447	878,798	76.8	0
41	**Nebraska**	Midwest	130	2,554	1,455,283	72.1	1
42	**Maine**	Northeast	127	1,746	1,065,361	75.3	0
43	**Minnesota**	Midwest	127	7,280	4,152,710	71.2	1
44	**Idaho**	West	125	2,367	1,398,007	68.9	0
45	**Iowa**	Midwest	123	3,919	2,379,791	73.5	0
46	**Wyoming**	West	120	697	441,195	74.9	0
47	**North Dakota**	Midwest	119	924	580,918	72.7	0
48	**West Virginia**	South	113	2,017	1,131,688	64.1	0
49	**Alaska**	West	106	780	525,195	71.2	0
50	**Vermont**	Northeast	101	651	480,463	74.5	0
51	**South Dakota**	Midwest	94	845	688,477	73.6	0

RECORD · 2021 – NOV. 2026

Breaches, outages, fraud and sales

Documented DMV and identity incidents and driver-data sales, newest first, each linked to its source.

DATE	JURISDICTION	WHAT HAPPENED	SCALE · SOURCE
2026			
Oct 2026	NEW **Texas**	**Software glitch backlogs nearly 600,000 Texas voter registrations** Nearly 600,000 voter registration applications were backlogged ahead of early voting. A lawsuit by voting rights groups blames a glitch in software run by the Texas Department of Public Safety.	~600,000 applications Political Wire
Sep 2026	NEW **Tallahassee, FL** BREACH	**Florida driver database breached through one police officer's stolen login** The state motor vehicle agency confirmed attackers got into its DAVID driver database with the credentials of a single Plant City police user, stored on a personal device. The extortion group ShinyHunters claimed more than 200,000 driver records.	200,000 records claimed OODA Loop
Jul 2026	NEW **Lincoln, NE** PRIORITY	**Nebraska sells its full driver file for $35 per 1,000 records** Nebraska DMV's bulk-data rules require a $50,000 upfront payment, charge $35 per 1,000 records for files of 1 to 2.5 million records, and offer monthly updates. Buyers must keep redisclosure records for five years and pass a cybersecurity audit.	$50,000 upfront Nebraska DMV
Jun 2026	NEW **Hallock, MN**	**State cuts Kittson County off from DMV systems after a cyber incident** Minnesota IT Services blocked the county's access to state driver and vehicle systems as a precaution after an incident on its emergency services network. Full DMV services were unavailable with no restoration date.	County DMV halted DysruptionHub
2025			
Oct 2025	**Nassau County, NY**	**Long Island DMV workers accused of enabling commercial license test fraud** Several people, including DMV employees, were charged in a scheme where stand-ins allegedly took commercial driver's license tests for applicants.	Several charged NY Inspector General
Oct 2025	**Sacramento, CA**	**California collected $49 million selling driver data in a year** California's DMV took in $49 million in fiscal 2024 from driver-data sales, citing the cost of providing the information. It reported $51 million in 2018.	$49M a year InvestigateTV
Oct 2025	**Atlanta, GA**	**Georgia collected more than $53 million selling driver data** Georgia led the 23 states that provided detailed records, with more than $53 million in fiscal 2024 from sales allowed under the federal Driver's Privacy Protection Act.	$53M+ a year InvestigateTV
Oct 2025	**Indianapolis, IN**	**Indiana reports $25 million from driver-data sales** Indiana, which must publish annual totals by law, reported $25 million from selling driver records.	$25M InvestigateTV
Oct 2025	**Columbus, OH**	**Ohio sold driver data to 289 companies for $20 million** Ohio's Bureau of Motor Vehicles reported $20 million from 289 companies buying driver records.	289 buyers InvestigateTV
Oct 2025	**Lansing, MI**	**Michigan's fee breakdown tops $81 million; buyer list would take 1,600 hours** Michigan's breakdown showed more than $81 million in fees, and the state said compiling who paid what would take 1,600 staff hours.	$81M+ InvestigateTV

DATE	JURISDICTION	WHAT HAPPENED	SCALE · SOURCE
Aug 2025	**Carson City, NV**	**Ransomware shuts Nevada DMV statewide, in person and online** A ransomware attack on state systems closed the DMV to all transactions with no reopening date, and the state waived late fees during the outage. Key Nevada Health Authority functions also went offline.	**Statewide DMV closure** Las Vegas Sun
Jun 2025	**Panama City, FL**	**Eight arrested in Bay County licenses-for-bribes scheme** Two county tax collector employees allegedly took bribes to issue driver's licenses to people who didn't qualify, with applicants skipping required tests. The case brought 103 counts of issuing fraudulent or unlawful licenses and $120,000 seized.	**8 arrested, 103 counts** WJHG
2023			
Jun 2023	**Salem, OR** BREACH	**MOVEit hack exposes 3.5 million Oregon driver and ID records** Oregon DMV estimated about 3.5 million driver's license and ID card records were exposed through the MOVEit file-transfer software.	**3.5M records** DataBreaches.net
Jun 2023	**Baton Rouge, LA** BREACH	**MOVEit hack reaches about 6 million Louisiana OMV records** Louisiana's Office of Motor Vehicles said names, addresses, Social Security numbers, birthdates, license numbers and registrations were likely exposed for everyone with a state license, ID or car registration.	**~6M records** DataBreaches.net
2021			
May 2021	**Los Angeles, CA**	**DMV employees indicted for selling passing scores and licenses** Employees at Los Angeles-area DMV offices took cash bribes and entered false passing test scores; investigators believe more than 100 licenses were issued illegally.	**100+ licenses** U.S. Department of Justice

JURISDICTION PROFILES · 50 STATES + D.C.

Every state, on one page

Licensed drivers (2023), identity theft reports (2024) and every documented DMV incident or data sale in each jurisdiction.

Alabama AL · South

#17 of 51

4,087,885	269	13,596
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Alaska AK · West

#49 of 51

525,195	106	780
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Arizona AZ · West

#16 of 51

5,849,992	287	20,863
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Arkansas AR · South

#26 of 51

2,306,921	209	6,340
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

California CA · West

#8 of 51

27,742,348	356	139,665
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

> Oct 2025 California collected $49 million selling driver data in a year. InvestigateTV

> May 2021 DMV employees indicted for selling passing scores and licenses. U.S. Department of Justice

Colorado CO · West

#27 of 51

4,486,899	208	12,087
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Connecticut CT · Northeast

#22 of 51

2,632,273	236	8,502
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Delaware DE · South

#6 of 51

886,022	392	3,942
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

District of Columbia DC · South

#3 of 51

521,227	480	3,225
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Florida FL · South

#1 of 51

17,018,351	528	115,840
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

> Sep 2026 NEW Florida driver database breached through one police officer's stolen login. OODA Loop

> Jun 2025 Eight arrested in Bay County licenses-for-bribes scheme. WJHG

Georgia GA · South

#2 of 51

7,691,537	517	55,955
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

> Oct 2025 Georgia collected more than $53 million selling driver data. InvestigateTV

Hawaii HI · West

#39 of 51

943,671	138	1,990
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Idaho ID · West

#44 of 51

1,398,007	125	2,367
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Illinois IL · Midwest

#10 of 51

8,631,485	339	43,028
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Indiana IN · Midwest

#28 of 51

4,720,185	198	13,471
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

> Oct 2025 Indiana reports $25 million from driver-data sales. InvestigateTV

Iowa IA · Midwest · Priority

#45 of 51

2,379,791	123	3,919
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Kansas KS · Midwest · Priority

#34 of 51

2,024,483	154	4,518
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Kentucky KY · South

#38 of 51

3,001,191	142	6,396
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Louisiana LA · South

#9 of 51

3,404,603	346	15,991
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

> Jun 2023 MOVEit hack reaches about 6 million Louisiana OMV records. DataBreaches.net

Maine ME · Northeast

#42 of 51

1,065,361	127	1,746
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Maryland MD · South

#11 of 51

4,331,165	324	19,990
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Massachusetts MA · Northeast

#7 of 51

4,867,225	388	27,141
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Michigan MI · Midwest

#21 of 51

7,715,581	237	23,783
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

> Oct 2025 Michigan's fee breakdown tops $81 million; buyer list would take 1,600 hours. InvestigateTV

Minnesota MN · Midwest

#43 of 51

4,152,710	127	7,280
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

> Jun 2026 NEW State cuts Kittson County off from DMV systems after a cyber incident. DysruptionHub

Mississippi MS · South

#18 of 51

2,071,414	268	7,903
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Missouri MO · Midwest

#29 of 51

4,308,768	187	11,535
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Montana MT · West

#40 of 51

878,798	131	1,447
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Nebraska NE · Midwest · Priority

#41 of 51

1,455,283	130	2,554
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Jul 2026 NEW Nebraska sells its full driver file for $35 per 1,000 records. Nebraska DMV

Nevada NV · West

#4 of 51

2,256,437	466	14,631
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Aug 2025 Ransomware shuts Nevada DMV statewide, in person and online. Las Vegas Sun

New Hampshire NH · Northeast

#36 of 51

1,090,706	150	2,079
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

New Jersey NJ · Northeast

#12 of 51

6,854,574	313	29,037
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

New Mexico NM · West

#35 of 51

1,540,741	150	3,171
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

New York NY · Northeast

#13 of 51

12,314,191	295	58,692
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Oct 2025 Long Island DMV workers accused of enabling commercial license test fraud. NY Inspector General

North Carolina NC · South

#20 of 51

8,078,941	259	27,466
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

North Dakota ND · Midwest

#47 of 51

580,918	119	924
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Ohio OH · Midwest

#23 of 51

8,436,370	236	27,766
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Oct 2025 Ohio sold driver data to 289 companies for $20 million. InvestigateTV

Oklahoma OK · South

#30 of 51

2,597,517	169	6,747
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Oregon OR · West

#32 of 51

3,146,632	163	6,898
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Jun 2023 MOVEit hack exposes 3.5 million Oregon driver and ID records. DataBreaches.net

Pennsylvania PA · Northeast

#15 of 51

9,134,289	290	37,717
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Rhode Island RI · Northeast

#19 of 51

762,276	264	2,896
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

South Carolina SC · South

#14 of 51

4,098,108	291	15,146
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

South Dakota SD · Midwest · Priority

#51 of 51

688,477	94	845
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Tennessee TN · South

#25 of 51

5,122,784	212	14,829
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Texas TX · South

#5 of 51

19,159,360	393	116,484
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

> Oct 2026 NEW Software glitch backlogs nearly 600,000 Texas voter registrations. Political Wire

Utah UT · West

#33 of 51

2,299,291	157	5,224
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Vermont VT · Northeast

#50 of 51

480,463	101	651
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Virginia VA · South

#24 of 51

5,921,532	213	18,460
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Washington WA · West

#31 of 51

6,009,842	169	13,068
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

West Virginia WV · South

#48 of 51

1,131,688	113	2,017
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Wisconsin WI · Midwest

#37 of 51

4,411,182	149	8,798
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

Wyoming WY · West · Priority

#46 of 51

441,195	120	697
DRIVERS	ID THEFT / 100K	ID THEFT

ENGAGEMENT PLAN

From a data map to a locked file

Start with a read-only audit of who has the data, then lock the doors.

PHASE 1 · 90 DAYS

Map the copies

- Records requests for every bulk-data contract and buyer list.
- Inventory of portals, vendors and county offices.
- Read-only; no live systems touched.

PHASE 2 · 2027

Lock the logins

- Hardware keys for every portal account.
- Query monitoring and two-person sign-off pilot.
- WAYBILL on every bulk file.

PHASE 3 · 2027 – 2028

Scale

- Who-looked-me-up portal for residents.
- Breach recall drills with buyers.
- Same controls in every state.

BB2G
BORN BETWEEN 2 GENERALS

Decision requested

Authorize a read-only audit of the state's driver-data buyers, vendors and portal accounts.

SOURCES

Trace every figure

1. Federal Highway Administration, Highway Statistics 2023, Table DL-22 (licensed drivers by state)
2. Federal Trade Commission, Consumer Sentinel Network Data Book 2024
3. 18 U.S.C. § 2721, Driver's Privacy Protection Act permitted uses
4. U.S. Census Bureau, Vintage 2025 state population estimates
5. **US** InvestigateTV, “DMVs collected at least $282 million selling driver data in one year” (Oct 2025)
6. **US** NPR, “Fake DMV texts hit drivers in New York, Florida and California” (May 2025)
7. **CA** U.S. Department of Justice, “DMV employees indicted for selling passing scores and licenses” (May 2021)
8. **CA** InvestigateTV, “California collected $49 million selling driver data in a year” (Oct 2025)
9. **FL** WJHG, “Eight arrested in Bay County licenses-for-bribes scheme” (Jun 2025)
10. **FL** OODA Loop, “Florida driver database breached through one police officer's stolen login” (Sep 2026)
11. **GA** InvestigateTV, “Georgia collected more than $53 million selling driver data” (Oct 2025)
12. **IN** InvestigateTV, “Indiana reports $25 million from driver-data sales” (Oct 2025)
13. **LA** DataBreaches.net, “MOVEit hack reaches about 6 million Louisiana OMV records” (Jun 2023)
14. **MI** InvestigateTV, “Michigan's fee breakdown tops $81 million; buyer list would take 1,600 hours” (Oct 2025)
15. **MN** DysruptionHub, “State cuts Kittson County off from DMV systems after a cyber incident” (Jun 2026)
16. **NE** Nebraska DMV, “Nebraska sells its full driver file for $35 per 1,000 records” (Jul 2026)
17. **NV** Las Vegas Sun, “Ransomware shuts Nevada DMV statewide, in person and online” (Aug 2025)
18. **NY** NY Inspector General, “Long Island DMV workers accused of enabling commercial license test fraud” (Oct 2025)
19. **OH** InvestigateTV, “Ohio sold driver data to 289 companies for $20 million” (Oct 2025)
20. **OR** DataBreaches.net, “MOVEit hack exposes 3.5 million Oregon driver and ID records” (Jun 2023)
21. **TX** Political Wire, “Software glitch backlogs nearly 600,000 Texas voter registrations” (Oct 2026)